

GRAMMAR

Choose the grammatically correct answers to fill in the blanks.
(Boşluklara en uygun olan gramer kalıplarını seçiniz.)

1. This _____ the fourth assignment the teacher _____ us to do this week.
 - A) has been / asks
 - B) is / has asked
 - C) was / asked
 - D) will be / is asked
 - E) would be / had been asked

2. I had to reject her offer because I was _____ busy _____ go to a party.
 - A) enough / to
 - B) so / that
 - C) too / to
 - D) rather / than
 - E) as / as

3. A good teacher is the one _____ meets all the requirements _____ the students might need.
 - A) that / ---
 - B) --- / which
 - C) that / who
 - D) which / where
 - E) where / ---

4. I feel very tired, but if I _____ a nap, I _____ much better.
 - A) would take / felt
 - B) took / will feel
 - C) had taken / would feel
 - D) am taking / feel
 - E) take / will feel

5. North Korea is ruled under totalitarian regime _____ South Korea is a democratic state.
 - A) because
 - B) nevertheless
 - C) whereas
 - D) until
 - E) therefore

6. We _____ anything about air conditioning until we _____ to use air conditioners in our homes.
 - A) didn't know / began
 - B) hadn't known / have begun
 - C) won't be knowing / will begin
 - D) don't know / will begin
 - E) haven't known / began

7. When I _____ the boss why I _____, he got angry.
 - A) will ask / came
 - B) asked / am coming
 - C) asked / came
 - D) have asked / came
 - E) had asked / come

8. Some computer games contain too much violence, so children _____ to play with them.
 - A) mustn't allow
 - B) shouldn't be allowed
 - C) don't have to allow
 - D) must have been allowed
 - E) shouldn't have allowed

9. I felt really nervous talking to the boss, _____ was unnecessary since he was just a person like me.
 - A) that
 - B) what
 - C) why
 - D) who
 - E) which

10. _____ the stadium in the city wasn't big enough, the Football Federation decided to build a new and big one _____ the upcoming tournament.
 - A) Although / despite
 - B) Since / due to
 - C) Because / since
 - D) When / as
 - E) Before / in spite of

11. After winning the *Süper Lig* title, Beşiktaş football team, _____ one of the first football teams founded in Turkey, became the third club _____ holds 3 stars on their jersey.
 A) --- / that
 B) which / which
 C) whose / who
 D) where / which
 E) that / ---
12. _____ the invention of air conditioning, we have been able to control the air inside our homes.
 A) In contrast to
 B) Since
 C) In addition to
 D) In spite of
 E) While
13. I was able to finish _____ thesis in one year, but she is still trying to finish _____.
 A) mine / him
 B) my / her
 C) her / mine
 D) your / her
 E) my / hers
14. Try _____ the bathroom in your house instead of public ones as much as possible _____ exposure to contagious diseases.
 A) using / avoid
 B) to use / to avoid
 C) to be used / avoiding
 D) to use / avoid
 E) having used / to avoiding
15. Naturally, you were not very pleased by the way the incident was reported in the press. To tell you the truth, I wasn't _____.
 A) too
 B) also
 C) neither
 D) either
 E) as well as
16. According to laws of gravity, _____ the object is in the air, _____ it falls to the ground.
 A) much higher / the more faster
 B) the highest / the fastest
 C) higher / faster
 D) much more high / much faster
 E) the higher / the faster
17. Some students want to find out _____ they will be offered scholarships for their university education before they make their final decision.
 A) whether
 B) what
 C) whatever
 D) since
 E) even if
18. I wish you _____ me they were at the café. I _____ all the way to their house.
 A) told / didn't have to go
 B) tell / will not go
 C) had told / wouldn't have gone
 D) have told / needn't have gone
 E) would tell / shouldn't have gone
19. _____ in the town of Brooklyn in New York City, Al Capone became involved in gang activity at a young age after _____ from school at the age of fourteen.
 A) Having born / expelled
 B) Being born / expelling
 C) To be born / having expelled
 D) Bearing / to be expelled
 E) Born / being expelled
20. _____ careful I try to spend my money throughout the month, I always spend all my money before the next salary.
 A) No matter
 B) Even if
 C) Even though
 D) However
 E) In order to

CLOZE TEST

Choose the grammatically correct answers to fill in the blanks. (Boşluklara en uygun olan gramer kalıplarını seçiniz.)

21. It is said that Qatar gives support to militant groups, _____ six Arab countries including Saudi Arabia and Egypt have cut diplomatic ties with Qatar.

- A) thus B) due to
C) for D) yet
E) despite

22. Until the 19th century, agricultural education was limited to _____ practical information a father might hand down to his children.

- A) wherever B) whatever
C) whoever D) whomever
E) however

23. The USA can ask visa applicants for their social media accounts _____ they feel a threat to national security.

- A) in order to B) so that
C) as if D) unlike
E) if

24. Schools are not open on the weekends. Since today is Sunday, I _____ at school.

- A) mustn't have been B) mustn't be
C) may not be D) don't have to be
E) have got to be

25. William Shakespeare, _____ plays have been acted on the stage for centuries, is considered to be a genius.

- A) whose B) whom
C) which D) who
E) that

Martin Luther King Jr. delivered his 'I have a dream' speech 54 years ago on August 28, 1963. It was a year (26) _____ segregation and discrimination were still common in (27) _____ of the Southern States. In August, about 250,000 people (28) _____ in a march on Washington for unjust laws and the right of liberty. King was the speaker (29) _____ that hot summer Wednesday, and his words fascinated the crowd. King's speech endures even four decades later (30) _____ it gave Americans a vision of a nation free of racial discrimination and injustice.

26.

- A) where B) who
C) why D) when
E) whom

27.

- A) much B) every
C) both D) each
E) many

28.

- A) abolished B) encouraged
C) gathered D) concluded
E) informed

29.

- A) in B) on
C) at D) off
E) by

30.

- A) similarly B) in order to
C) due to D) although
E) because

VOCABULARY

Choose the best word that completes each sentence.
(Boşluklara anlamca en uygun kelimeyi seçiniz.)

31. The citizens of a nation are those united by _____ language, tradition, history, and culture.
A) even B) separate
C) illegible D) common
E) sufficient
32. New measures are being carefully _____ by the government to deal with the crisis.
A) considered B) designed
C) stated D) proven
E) achieved
33. According to the teachings of Gandhi, violence destroys the possibility of future settlements which enable individuals and groups with conflicting views to live together _____ and in mutual understanding and respect.
A) peacefully B) particularly
C) generally D) widely
E) consequently
34. The cells of all living organisms have the _____ to build up energy from the breakdown of food.
A) amount B) clarity
C) reliance D) ability
E) performance
35. The economies of most developing countries still depend _____ on farming.
A) nearly B) hardly
C) primarily D) slightly
E) evenly
36. The only _____ that the enthusiastic teachers need is a little bit of praise and encouragement.
A) complaint B) attention
C) improvement D) motivation
E) income
37. I didn't _____ the meal to be so expensive.
A) deny B) allow
C) order D) expect
E) follow
38. When the African artists studied art, they couldn't _____ to buy expensive painting materials.
A) afford B) confirm
C) pay D) cost
E) worth
39. For farmers, in dry climates of the world, _____ is always a great disaster.
A) drought B) defect
C) solution D) advantage
E) famine
40. A surprising eyewitness changed the course of the lawsuit _____ the suspect, who would otherwise be in the jail now.
A) in spite of B) joining in
C) looking after D) in favor of
E) heading for

SENTENCE COMPLETION

Select the most suitable ending for the given sentences.
(Verilen cümleleri en uygun şekilde tamamlayan ifadeyi bulunuz.)

41. No matter how strong his opponents were,

- _____.
- A) he was always afraid of losing the elections
 - B) most of his supporters lost their trust in him
 - C) his wife did not believe that he would win the competition
 - D) he was disappointed about the outcome of the events
 - E) he never stopped fighting and eventually won the elections

42. According to a leading climate scientist, the longer it takes the nations of the world to agree to the Kyoto climate treaty,

- _____.
- A) the best thing to do to save our planet from catastrophe is to use less fossil fuel
 - B) yet he hopes that one will be agreed upon in the near future
 - C) sooner or later, one will sign all of them
 - D) as many large nations are selfishly thinking of the present rather than the future
 - E) the more difficult it will be to deal with global warming

43. Researchers from the Royal Botanic Gardens in London warned that %20 of all plants _____ were at risk of extinction.

- A) vulnerable to climate change, habitat loss or disease
- B) which together produce young animals or plants
- C) reaching over a large area
- D) where a plant or animal lives naturally
- E) that more than 2,000 new species were discovered last year alone

44. Meaningful experiences are _____.

- A) ones that make up a meaningful life
- B) ones that the experience was neither special nor memorable
- C) not important to enrich our lives
- D) what makes people attend conferences
- E) experienced all the time in our everyday lives

45. Despite government's efforts to improve the country's bad reputation in human rights, _____.

- A) which are truly invaluable and precious
- B) because it hasn't released the war criminals yet
- C) members of the United Nations are still not convinced about the effectiveness of these efforts
- D) world leaders continue to praise the country's contributions to humanity
- E) it gets even better on social issues

TRANSLATION

Select the best translation of the given sentences.
(Verilen cümlelerin en uygun karşılıklarını seçiniz.)

46. Çoğu insan tersine inanmak istese de, e-kitabın popülerliği hızla artmaktadır.

- A) The popularity of e-book has grown though most people would like to claim the opposite.
- B) Though most people would like to believe the opposite, the popularity of e-book is growing rapidly.
- C) What most people oppositely believe is that the popularity of e-book is growing rapidly.
- D) Most people would like to believe the contrary yet e-books are rapidly gaining popularity.
- E) Though many people would like it to be otherwise, e-book is rapidly increasing its popularity.

47. Araştırmacılar İngiltere’de yaşayan insanların sağlık hizmetindeki daha az yatırıma rağmen Amerikalılardan daha sağlıklı olduğunu söylüyorlar.

- A) Researchers say that people living in America are less healthy than English people, despite more investment in health care.
- B) Researchers say that the English make less investment in health care; however, they are healthier than Americans.
- C) Researchers say that people living in England are healthier than Americans despite less investment in health care.
- D) Researchers say that although Americans make more investment in health care, they aren't as healthy as people living in England.
- E) Researchers say that English people, who make less investment in health care, are healthier than Americans.

48. James Bond, onu on iki roman ve iki kısa hikaye koleksiyonunda sunan Ian Fleming tarafından 1953 yılında yaratılmış kurgusal bir karakterdir.

- A) Ian Fleming created James Bond as a fictional character in 1953 featuring him in twelve novels and two short story collections.
- B) James Bond is a fictional character created in 1953 by Ian Fleming, who published twelve novels and two short story collections.
- C) Ian Fleming who created the fictional character James Bond in 1953 featured him in twelve novels and two short story collections.
- D) James Bond, who was created by Ian Fleming in 1953 and published in twelve novels and two short story collections, is a fictional character.
- E) James Bond is a fictional character created in 1953 by Ian Fleming, who featured him in twelve novels and two short story collections.

49. New York polisi geçen ay bir apartman dairesine tünel kazan ve Andy Warhol ile Roy Lichtenstein'in eserlerini çalan hırsızı arıyor.

- A) The New York Police are looking for a thief stealing the works of Andy Warhol and Roy Lichtenstein by tunneling into an apartment last month.
- B) The New York police are looking for the thief who tunneled into an apartment last month and stole works by Andy Warhol and Roy Lichtenstein.
- C) Last month, a thief tunneled into an apartment and stole Andy Warhol and Roy Lichtenstein's works and now he is being chased by the New York police.
- D) A thief who is being chased by the New York police stole works by Andy Warhol and Roy after tunneling into an apartment last month.
- E) The New York police are looking for a thief who stole works by Andy Warhol and Roy Lichtenstein by going into an apartment through a tunnel.

50. Kristal ile cam arasındaki fark, ilkinin içindeki göz kamaştırıcı renk yelpazeleri oluşturan kurşundur.

- A) Crystal and glass differ from each other in that crystal has lead in it, which forms colour spectrums.
- B) The difference between crystal and glass is the lead in them, which forms dazzling colour spectrums.
- C) The difference between crystal and glass is the lead in the former, which forms dazzling colour spectrums.
- D) Crystal is different from glass in that it contains more lead, and therefore dazzles with its colour spectrums.
- E) The lead in crystal is different from that in glass, which forms dazzling colour spectrums.

51. Japan is an industrialized country with its sophisticated infrastructure that also includes high-speed transportation.

- A) Hızlı ulaşımı da kapsayan gelişmiş altyapısıyla Japonya sanayileşmiş bir ülkedir.
- B) Japonya sanayileşmiş bir ülke oluşunu hızlı ulaşımı da kapsayan gelişmiş altyapısına borçludur.
- C) Japonya'nın hızlı ulaşımı da kapsayan gelişmiş altyapısı sanayileşmiş bir ülke olmasından ileri gelir.
- D) Hızlı bir ulaşım ağı olan Japonya, gelişmiş bir altyapıya sahip sanayileşmiş bir ülkedir.
- E) Sanayileşmiş bir ülke olan Japonya'nın hızlı ulaşım ağı da dahil olmak üzere gelişmiş bir altyapısı vardır.

52. He was advised to visit the doctor frequently as his condition was not stable.

- A) Durumu istikrarlı olmadığı için ara sıra doktoru ziyaret etmesi istendi.
- B) Tavsiye edildiği gibi sürekli doktoru ziyaret ettiği için durumu istikrarlı oldu.
- C) Durumu istikrarlı olmasına rağmen sürekli doktoru ziyaret etmesi istendi.
- D) Durumu sürekli istikrarlı olmadığı için doktoru ziyaret etmesi tavsiye edildi.
- E) Durumu istikrarlı olmadığından sık sık doktoru ziyaret etmesi tavsiye edildi.

53. Although it seems impossible to live in deserts, plants and animals have evolved and adapted to this life.

- A) İmkansız görünse de, çöllerde yaşayan bitkiler ve hayvanlar evrim geçirerek bu yaşama uyum sağladılar.
- B) Çöllerde yaşamak imkansız görünse de evrim geçiren bitki ve hayvanlar bu hayata uyum sağladılar.
- C) Çöllerde yaşamak imkansız görünse de, bitkiler ve hayvanlar evrim geçirdiler ve bu yaşama uyum sağladılar.
- D) Çöllerde yaşamaları imkansız görünen bitki ve hayvanlar evrim geçirerek bu hayata uyum sağladılar.
- E) Çöllerde yaşamak imkansız görünse de bitki ve hayvanlar evrim geçirerek bu hayata uyum sağladılar.

54. There are a number of reasons why computers can't replace books entirely.

- A) Bilgisayarların kitapların yerini tamamen almasını engelleyecek birçok neden vardır.
- B) Bilgisayarların kitapların yerini niçin tamamen alamayacağı birçok nedenle açıklanabilir.
- C) Birçok nedenden dolayı bilgisayarlar kitapların yerini tamamen alamaz.
- D) Bilgisayarların kitapların yerini tamamen alamamasının pek çok nedeni vardır.
- E) Bilgisayarların kitapların yerini tamamen alması pek çok nedenden dolayı mümkün değildir.

55. Had he been brought in front of the court of justice, he would have been found guilty.

- A) Adaletin karşısına çıkarıldıktan sonra suçlu bulundu.
- B) Adaletin karşısına çıkarılırsa suçlu bulunabilir.
- C) Adaletin karşısına çıkarılan suçlu bulundu.
- D) Adaletin karşısına getirildiği için suçlu bulunması kaçınılmazdı.
- E) Adaletin karşısına çıkarılmış olsaydı, suçlu bulunurdu.

PARAGRAPH COMPLETION

Select the sentences that best fits into the blanks in the given paragraphs.
(Verilen paragraflardaki boşluklara en uygun cümleleri seçiniz.)

56. People have known since ancient times that the powder obtained from the bark of the willow tree can reduce pain and high body temperature. Later, it became the active substance in a medicine that is called aspirin. But that is not all this drug can do. _____. Low amounts may help prevent health threats like stroke and heart attack. Recently, researchers reported that aspirin could also help patients with one kind of cancer live longer. They found that aspirin users had an almost thirty percent lower risk of dying from their cancer. But research continues to give new life to one of the oldest and most widely used drugs in the world.
- A) Scientists learned how aspirin relieves pain
B) Aspirin competes with many other medicines for pain and fever
C) In the 1800s, researchers discovered how to make salicylic acid from the chemical
D) It has gained important new uses in recent years
E) However, aspirin does not help everything
57. Gross domestic product, or GDP, is one way to measure the size of an economy. Although GDP is widely used by economists, its use is controversial. _____. Oil-rich countries have high GDPs, but this may not continue long time since their oil resources will sooner or later run out.
- A) One negative side of GDP is that it doesn't take into account the unregistered economy
B) Some economists have created a replacement for GDP.
C) One of the ways to increase the size of GDP is through exploiting natural resources.
D) It can be argued that GDP doesn't measure how much benefit ordinary people get from the economy
E) One of the points made against GDP is that it does not show the long-term sustainability of a national economy

58. Social networks connect people at low cost; this can be beneficial for investors and small businesses looking to expand their market share. _____.

Companies can also use social networks for advertising. Since businesses operate globally, social networks can make it easier to keep in touch with contacts around the world.

- A) Several websites are using the power of the social networking model for social good
- B) These networks often act as a customer relationship management tool for companies selling products and services
- C) The role of social networks is especially of interest to pharmaceutical companies
- D) Such models may be highly successful for industries
- E) Various social networking sites have been set up in different languages and countries

59. South Korea is one of the world's most successful economies, having seen five consecutive decades of high economic growth. Despite the economic growth, South Korean society is still very conservative and conformist due to the influence of Confucian values.

Companies are hierarchical and pursue their customs and traditions.

_____. Consequently, change can sometimes be slow and painful.

- A) Managers don't expect their instructions to be carried out obediently and respectfully
- B) Friendship is therefore not vital to business success
- C) Media influence is important in businesses
- D) Ethics is very much valued by both company owners and workers
- E) They give their workers support and help

60. An allergy is an unusually strong reaction to a substance. Many different things can cause allergies. The most common cause is pollen which trees and many other kinds of plants release into the air to reproduce successfully. Also, there are several kinds of allergic reactions. _____. Other reactions include red, painful, itchy skin. Some allergic reactions can be life-threatening. Allergic reactions that block breathing tubes are very dangerous.

- A) People should try to avoid the substances that cause allergic reactions
- B) Scientists will look for new ways to treat and prevent food allergies
- C) The most common reaction is watery, itchy eyes and a blocked or watery nose
- D) Doctors say there are several ways to treat allergies
- E) Another treatment is called immunotherapy.



READING COMPREHENSION

Read each passage separately and answer the following questions according to the passage.
(Verilen her parçayı ayrı ayrı okuyunuz ve takip eden soruları parçaya göre cevaplandırınız.)

Colour blindness is most often caused by genetics. It affects about 20 times as many males as females. A woman must **inherit** the trait from both parents to be colour-blind. A colour-blind man and a 'normal' woman have daughters who have normal colour vision, but can pass on colour blindness. Colour blindness is usually considered as a disability. But in recent research, people with the most common form of colour blindness were able to **distinguish** between pairs of colours that looked identical to those with 'normal' colour vision. Colour blind hunters are better at picking out animals against a confusing background, and the military have found that colour-blind soldiers can sometimes see through camouflage that fools everyone else.

61. It is clear from the passage that colour blindness _____.

- A) is an ability rather than a disability in certain situations
- B) affects all the women in population
- C) is something that cannot be medically treated
- D) allows a soldier to fight better
- E) cannot be inherited from parents

62. We learn from the passage that colour blindness _____.

- A) has recently been the subject of highly detailed research
- B) appears immediately after birth
- C) is becoming less and less common among women
- D) can help in the targeting of animals in the wild
- E) causes a person who has it to be clever

63. We can conclude from the passage that colour-blind men _____.

- A) usually occupy the highest ranks in the military
- B) tend to marry women who are able to pass on colour blindness
- C) do not have to have a colour-blind father
- D) go hunting more often than people with normal vision
- E) are 20 times more affected than women of world's population

64. As used in the passage, the word '**distinguish**' means _____.

- A) disturb
- B) separate
- C) deepen
- D) distribute
- E) overcome

65. As used in the passage, the word '**inherit**' means _____.

- A) influence
- B) inform
- C) acquire
- D) survive
- E) suffer

Doubtlessly, modern humans are the most successful mammals. Their domestic coexistence with other species began when human culture changed from a world of nomadic hunters and gatherers to a society based on agriculture. Humans began to benefit from the meat and milk products of small mammals and to use large animals for labor. At the same time, this marvelous animal world was disturbed by its most numerous species – humankind. Indiscriminate hunting, illegal trade, deforestation, urbanization, massive tourism, and pollution have left more than a thousand animal species endangered or vulnerable.

66. It is clear from the passage that _____.

- A) since their existence, animals have benefited from humans
- B) it is by no means certain that modern humans have been the most successful mammals
- C) humans have always lived isolated from other species
- D) at the time of being the members of the nomadic culture, humans lived on farming
- E) before starting to live together with other species, humans were having wildlife

67. It can be inferred from the passage that _____.

- A) the human race has never profited from animals
- B) humans neither used animals for meat and milk nor for labour
- C) most mammals are used for illegal trade
- D) not only did humans benefit from the meat and milk of animals but they also used them for labour
- E) polar bears have appeared to be the fattest mammals in the world

68. We understand from the passage that _____.

- A) the population of human race is less than animal population
- B) hunting, illegal trade and massive tourism are some of the reasons for endangered habitat
- C) human race has started to avoid endangering wildlife
- D) most mammals prevent hair from growing on their skin by replacing it with fat
- E) people cut down trees and give more space to animals to avoid endangering their species

69. As used in the passage, the word 'endangered' means _____.

- A) under protection
- B) permanently endured
- C) starving to death
- D) extremely overpopulated
- E) under risk of extinction

70. In line 4, the word 'its' refers to _____.

- A) animal world
- B) human culture
- C) trade
- D) indiscriminant hunting
- E) deforestation

Today, telescopes are built at **remote** sites chosen for the quality of their observing conditions. Such sites are preferred because the sky is dark. Near big cities, the light from the cities causes light pollution, which **interferes with** the observation of the sky. Higher altitudes are more suitable, since the humidity is very low and the atmosphere is quite calm **there**.

71. As used in the passage, the word '**remote**' means _____.

- A) distant B) crowded
C) well-lit D) famous
E) close

72. As used in the passage, the word '**interfere with**' means _____.

- A) improve in B) help with
C) protect against D) obstruct from
E) carry out

73. It is implied in the passage that telescopes are built away from cities _____.

- A) to obtain light from cities for better observation of the sky
B) because the sky is dark for better observation conditions
C) as the higher the altitude, the higher the humidity
D) since the objects would more easily reflect electricity
E) because light moves from negative to positive terminals

74. As mentioned in the paragraph, light pollution is probably _____.

- A) light aimed directly to people's eyes
B) light from light bulbs
C) excessive artificial light of the cities
D) abundance of rain and lightning
E) light from the lunar eclipse

75. The underlined word '**there**' refers to _____.

- A) humid areas B) the sky
C) the atmosphere D) planets
E) higher altitudes

After President Trump withdrew USA from the historic Paris Climate Agreement this week, some countries planned to step up their efforts to meet the climate goals that were set up by the Kyoto Protocol. China, among the leading countries trying to reduce greenhouse gas emissions, suggests the emission rate could start to decline within the next 10 years. The research by the London School of Economics supports this and **indicates** that the fall could happen five years earlier than **forecast**. Despite being the world's one of the leading carbon polluters along with USA, China is also the biggest investor in solar, wind and nuclear power.

76. Which sentence summarizes the text best?

- A) Greenhouse gas emissions by China will end in 10 years' time.
- B) China will produce the world's biggest emission of greenhouse gases in five years' time.
- C) China is going to reduce its emission of greenhouse gases earlier than expected.
- D) China's greenhouse gas emissions will increase in 2027.
- E) China will invest in sustainable energy more than ever before.

77. As mentioned in the passage, the word '**indicate**' is closest in meaning to

- A) include
- B) reveal
- C) involve
- D) recruit
- E) insist

78. We can infer from the passage that '**greenhouse gases**' are mainly _____.

- A) carbon polluters
- B) natural gases
- C) habitats
- D) insect eating plants
- E) botanic gardens

79. We can clearly understand from the passage that the '**leading carbon polluters**' in the world are _____.

- A) Britain's greenhouses
- B) Royal Botanic Gardens in London
- C) investors in solar power
- D) China and USA
- E) power plants in Asia

80. The word '**forecast**' as used in the passage means _____.

- A) research
- B) estimate
- C) observation
- D) statement
- E) discovery

End of the Test